

Thailand

New 10-year visa for qualifying highly skilled foreign nationals

Executive summary

On 14 May 2024, the Thai cabinet approved a new 10-year visa to attract highly skilled foreigners to work in the <u>Eastern Economic Corridor</u> (EEC). Details regarding when the authorities will begin accepting applications are yet to be announced.

Background

The EEC is part of the "Thailand 4.0" initiative, a strategy for the country to achieve high-income status by 2036. The EEC project is aimed at physical and social transformation in three provinces in Eastern Thailand (i.e., Rayong, Chonburi and Chachoengsao) through a focus on 12 sectors, including automation and robotics, aviation and logistics, and biofuel and biochemicals.

Key developments

The EEC Visa will be available to the following categories of foreign nationals:

- Specialists (S): Individuals who are highly skilled and specialized in any of the 12 target sectors
- Executives (E): Individuals responsible for management and decision-making related to business operations in the EEC
- Professionals (P): Individuals working in any of the 12 target sectors or those with experience in areas that can benefit these sectors

Others (O): Eligible dependents (i.e., spouses and children)
of individuals who qualify under any of the categories above
(dependents will be able to stay for the same period as
the principal applicant)

Successful applicants, including dependents, will be:

- Issued a visa that will enable them to work and reside in Thailand for up to five years initially and up to 10 years maximum, not exceeding the period specified in their employment contract
- Subject to a fixed personal income tax rate of 17% (compared to the maximum rate of 35% in Thailand)
- Required to complete a notification process once a year

Impact on employers

The EEC Visa will enable companies to attract highly skilled foreign nationals with expertise in the 12 target sectors in a more cost-effective manner. The tax incentives associated with the EEC Visa may reduce employers' tax obligations (e.g., if a company absorbs personal income tax on behalf of its employees, it will be required to pay only a flat rate of 17%). Additionally, the 10-year validity period is expected to reduce the administrative challenges associated with frequent visa renewals. Companies may assess whether they meet the requirements for sponsoring EEC Visas.



Key steps

EY will continue to monitor these developments. Should you have any questions, we encourage you to contact one of our immigration professionals.

EY | Building a better working world

EY exists to build a better working world, helping create long-term value for clients, people and society and build trust in the capital markets.

Enabled by data and technology, diverse EY teams in over 150 countries provide trust through assurance and help clients grow, transform and operate.

Working across assurance, consulting, law, strategy, tax and transactions, EY teams ask better questions to find new answers for the complex issues facing our world today.

EY refers to the global organization, and may refer to one or more, of the member firms of Ernst & Young Global Limited, each of which is a separate legal entity. Ernst & Young Global Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, does not provide services to clients. Information about how EY collects and uses personal data and a description of the rights individuals have under data protection legislation are available via ey.com/privacy. EY member firms do not practice law where prohibited by local laws. For more information about our organization, please visit ey.com.

Ernst & Young LLP is a client-serving member firm of Ernst & Young Global Limited operating in the US.

© 2024 Ernst & Young LLP. All Rights Reserved.

EYG no. 004986-24Gbl

2101-3682263 ED None

ey.com

Siriporn Thamwongsin

Partner - People Advisory Services, Global Immigration

Tel: +66 2264 9090 77090

Email: siriporn.thamwongsin@th.ey.com

Wai Ph'ng Ng

Senior Manager - People Advisory Services, Global Immigration

Tel: +66 2264 9090 21025 Email: wai-ph'ng.ng@th.ey.com

Puangphet Theerawattananon

Senior Manager - People Advisory Services, Global Immigration

Tel: +66 2264 9090 21032

Email: puangphet.theerawattananon@th.ey.com